

## Original survey information, Peru 2004

<b>Generic information</b>	
Name of survey	National Household Survey / <i>Encuesta Nacional de Hogares - ENAHO</i>
Responsible institution	National Institute of Statistics and Informatics / <i>Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Informática (INEI)</i> , <a href="http://www.inei.gob.pe">www.inei.gob.pe</a>
Main objective	Generate indicators and conduct assessments of the living conditions and poverty of the population. Evaluate social programs effectiveness and provide information to the public and private sector, as well as to researchers.
Structure of data source	Cross-sectional household survey data with a panel component.
Frequency	Yearly.
Survey year / Wave	2004
Coverage	National population living in private dwellings in both urban and rural areas in the 24 departments and in the constitutional province of Callao, excluding the population residing in collective living quarters - such as student hostels, old age homes, hospitals, prisons and military barracks.
<b>Sampling</b>	
Sampling procedure	The sample is probabilistic, stratified, multi-stage (3 stages, with the PSU being the population centers of more than 2,000 inhabitants (urban) or 500 to 2,000 (rural), the second stage units being the conglomerates with an average of 80 dwellings and the final being the dwelling itself) and by areas (two different samples for the urban and rural areas). Sampling frame: statistical information from population and dwelling censuses, as well as cartographic material.
Sample size	The initial sample included 21,919 dwellings (12,451 in urban areas and 9,468 in rural areas), of which 6,579 belonged to the panel component. The achieved sample size is 19,502 households (including 86,455 individuals).
<b>Collection</b>	
Collection period	From January to December 2004.
Collection mode	PAPI
Description of instruments	Six questionnaires: 1) Questionnaire ENAHO.01- <i>condiciones de vida y de pobreza</i> : household level questionnaire on dwelling and household characteristics and household consumption (food, dwelling maintenance, transport and communication, dwelling services, leisure, entertainment and cultural services, and personal care goods and services consumed over the last month, clothing and footwear consumption and transfer expenditures over the last 3 months, furniture and household appliances, and other goods and services over the last 12 months), information on possession of durables, household members characteristics, social programmes for food or nutrition support, and citizen participation; 2) Questionnaire ENAHO.01A- <i>condiciones de vida y de pobreza</i> : individual level questionnaire on education for individuals aged 3 and above, health and employment (labour market status and income for eligible household members aged 14 and above); 3) Questionnaire ENAHO.01B- <i>governabilidad, democracia y transparencia</i> : individual level questionnaire on governability, democracy and transparency; 4) Questionnaire ENAHO.02- <i>ingreso del productor agropecuario</i> : individual level questionnaire on farming activities (land plots, revenues from agricultural/forestry/livestock products and subproducts and related expenditures); 5) Questionnaire ENAHO.03- <i>modulo comunal en area urbana marginal y rural</i> : community level interview with qualified respondent on marginal urban and rural areas; 6) Questionnaire ENAHO.04- <i>ingreso del trabajador independiente</i> : individual level questionnaire on self-employment non-farming activity (production/extraction, trade and services revenues and costs).
<b>Definitions</b>	
Household	Persons living together in the same occupied dwelling, sharing meals and caring for vital needs together, even if non-relatives.
Household head	The person recognised as such by other family members and who usually resides in the dwelling; in absence of such a person, the head will be the major income earner and/or the person responsible of the household.
<b>Data quality aspects</b>	
Non-response error	Out of 21,919 selected dwellings, 19,502 households were successfully interviewed (17,166 completed and 2,336 partially completed).
Item non-response / imputation	Almost all the income and consumption variables have been imputed. Both Partial Unit Non-Response (PUNR) and item missings were imputed.
Weighting	Weights are available for the population as a whole and for the employment figures adjusted age groups. The final weights correct for sampling bias, non-interview and non-response bias, and have been recalibrated according to the population demographic characteristics of the 2007 Population Census.
<b>Labour market information</b>	
Eligibility	Those 14 or older.
Employment	Worked at least 1 hour for pay or profit during the previous week or was not working but had a job or business from which was absent during the previous week (ILO employed).
<b>Income</b>	
Reference period	Last payment received for main job and last month for secondary job monetary income and non-farming self-employment income. Last 12 months for in-kind labour incomes and wage premiums. Last 6 months for public and private monetary transfers. Last 12 months for capital, farming and windfall incomes.
Unit of time	Main job monetary income for employees: day, week, fortnight or month; In-kind income for employees, non-farming self-employment income, capital income and transfers: day, week, fortnight, month, 2 months, quarter, half year or year; for other incomes the unit of time is the same as the reference period.
Unit of collection	Individuals aged 14 or more.
Taxes and contributions	Wages are gross and related social contributions and taxes are available; non-farming self-employment earnings are gross and taxes are available while farming income taxes are not available as well as for capital incomes and transfers.
Restrictions	-
<b>Additional remarks</b>	
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Sources: "Ficha Técnica - ENAHO 2004" and other survey material (questionnaires, interviewer's instructions) from INEI. See <http://inei.inei.gob.pe/microdatos/>.