Recoding was not carried out.
All the datasets of Canada have a problematic mix of levels in the code 9 corresponding
to post-secondary diploma.
According to the Canadian country expert it is more likely that most post-secondary
diplomas should indeed be classified as high education.
This results in an unlikely high percentage of high education.
As 27% of the persons are concerned, the mix of education levels has a notable effect on
the results.

If LIS users want to pursue a recode they may do so on their own responsibility.
The mapping below may serve as suggestion.
The problematic category is pointed out.

```
PEDUC                                                 ISCED97      LIS recode
 1  Never attended school                                              1
 2  1-4 years of elementary school                         1          1
 3  5-8 years of elementary school                         2          1
 4  9-10 years of elementary and secondary school         2          1
 5  11-13 years element. & second. school, but not graduated2          1
 6  Graduated high school                                 3A          2
 7  Some non-university postsecondary (no certificate)                2
 8  Some university (no certificate)                                  2
 9  Non-university postsecondary certificate             4C/5B       2 or 3 ?
10  University certificate below Bachelor's               5A          3
11  Bachelor's degree                                     5A          3
12  University certificate above Bachelor's, Master's Degree5/6        3
-1  Not in Sample, Don't Know, Refusal, Not Applicable                9
```