

Recoding was not carried out.

All the datasets of Canada have a problematic mix of levels.

It is unclear whether the code 6 corresponding to post-secondary certificate belongs to medium or high (ISCED 4C/5B).

According to the Canadian country expert it is more likely that most post-secondary diplomas should indeed be classified as high education.

This results in an unlikely high percentage of high education.

As 23% of the persons are concerned, the mix of education levels has a notable effect on the results.

If LIS users want to pursue a recode they may do so on their own responsibility.

The mapping below may serve as suggestion.

The problematic category is pointed out.

PEDUC	ISCED97	LIS recode
1 No schooling or grade 8 or lower, no other education		1
2 Grade 9-10, no other education	2	1
3 Grade 11-13, did not graduate from highschool, no educ	2	1
4 Grade 11-13, graduated from highschool, no educ	3A	2
5 Some post secondary, no degree, certificate or diploma		2
6 Post-secondary certificate or diploma (incl. trades cert.)	4C/5B	2 or 3?
7 University degree	5/6	3